

Stress-tensor Calculations in the All-electron Full-potential Linearized Augmented Plane Wave method

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Efficient stress-tensor formulation has been available for some decades in first-principles calculations with the pseudo-potential plane-wave methods. Although stress formulation in the full-potential linearized augmented plane wave (FLAPW) method was proposed by Thonhauser *et al.* in 2002, they reported only the results for Al and Si [1]. We reformulated stress-tensor calculation in the FLAPW method based on the Soler-Williams basis [2] within the local density and generalized gradient approximations and performed comprehensive tests of the formulation not only for Al and Si but also for several material systems [3]. Through the tests, we confirmed that stress tensors were precisely evaluated by using our proposed formulation.

[1] T. Thonhauser, C. Ambrosch-Draxl, and D. J. Singh, *Solid State Commun.* **124**, 275 (2002).

[2] J. M. Soler and A. R. Williams, *Phys. Rev. B* **40**, 1560 (1989); *ibid.* **42**, 9728 (1990).

[3] N. Nagasako and T. Oguchi, *J. Phys. Soc. Jpn.* **80**, 024701 (2011); *ibid.* **82**, 044701 (2013).